

2 Samuel 10:17

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And when it was told David, he gathered all Israel together, and passed over Jordan, and came to Helam. And the Syrians set themselves in array against David, and fought with him.

Analysis

And when it was told David, he gathered all Israel together, and passed over Jordan, and came to Helam. And the Syrians set themselves in array against David, and fought with him.

This verse contributes to the narrative of War with Ammon and Aram, emphasizing responding to insult with strength. The Ammonite insult to David's ambassadors and subsequent war demonstrates appropriate responses to hostility. Theological themes include honor/shame dynamics in ancient cultures, the legitimacy of responding firmly to aggression, and trusting God when facing overwhelming opposition. The Hebrew narrative emphasizes strategic wisdom alongside divine enablement.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 10 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding responding to insult with strength provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed

significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Hebrews 11:1 — Definition of faith

James 2:17 — Faith and works

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of responding to insult with strength?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| וַיְדַבֵּר | דָּוִד | וַיִּגְרֹד | אֶת | כָּל | יִשְׂרָאֵל | וַיַּעֲבֹר |
| And when it was told | David | he gathered | H853 | H3605 | all Israel | and passed over |
| H5046 | H1732 | H622 | | | H3478 | H5674 |
| אֶת | הַיַּרְדֵּן | וַיָּבֹא | חֵל אֶלְמָה | וַיַּעֲרֹכּוּ | אֹתָם | |
| H853 | Jordan | and came | to Helam | set themselves in array | And the Syrians | |
| | H3383 | H935 | H2431 | H6186 | H758 | |
| עָמְדוּ | דָּוִד | וַיִּלָּחֶם | לְקֹדֶם | אֶת | | |
| H5973 | David | and fought | against | | | |
| | H1732 | H3898 | H7125 | | | |